Morning Oregonian.

[illegible] XI. PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 20, 1862. NO. 39.

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] L. PITTOCK,
[illegible] and Proprietor.

[illegible] MORNING OREGONIAN, published every [illegible] excepted), and furnished to [illegible] at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable [illegible] will be forwarded to any part of the [illegible] at $8 per annum in advance; [illegible] months, $5 50 for three months [illegible] Five lines (nonpareil), per week $1 50; [illegible] lines 50 cents

[illegible] OREGONIAN, containing a selection of [illegible] in the Daily, will be published every [illegible], and forwarded by mail to any part of [illegible] per annum, $3 for six months and $1 [illegible], payable in advance.

[illegible] over A. R. Shipley & Co's Book Store

[illegible] SHATTUCK,
[illegible] AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
[illegible] in Starr's Building,
[illegible] corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.

[illegible] H. WATKINS,
[illegible]YSICIAN AND SURGEON
[illegible] Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON

[illegible]TEL & CARDWELL'S
[illegible]OGRAPHIC GALLERY,
[illegible] IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

[illegible] ELLSWORTH,
[illegible]NEY AND COUNSELOR,
[illegible] SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS
[illegible] City, Lane County, Oregon
[illegible] of Deeds for New York, Connecticut
11 tf

[illegible] HAMILTON,
[illegible], WASHINGTON STREET,
[illegible] of returning health, I shall [illegible] and in the U. S. District Courts [illegible] OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES [illegible] the title to Lots and Blocks in [illegible] to the present time and will be [illegible] with the records [illegible] (to any property in Portland will b[illegible]
11 tf

[illegible] W. W[illegible],
[illegible] Estate Agent
[illegible] HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF [illegible], CHITTENDEN & CO., Front [illegible] Wharf, and is prepared to at[illegible] SELLING REAL ESTATE, [illegible] HOUSES, [illegible] RENTS AND DEBTS [illegible] DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and [illegible] RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c [illegible] from the Governors of the State of [illegible] Territory to take the acknowl[illegible] the execution of Deeds and [illegible] used in said State and Territory.

[illegible] LAW,
[illegible]ssion Merchant
[illegible] PRODUCE DEALER,
[illegible] to Mr. Mansfield's Auction House,
[illegible] street, Portland.
[illegible] AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON[illegible] and for sale
[illegible] of EASTERN and OREGON [illegible] for sale.
[illegible] of Produce solicited. feb1 1tf

[illegible]ARD A. MORSE & CO.,
[illegible] AND DEALERS IN
[illegible] Windows and Blinds,
[illegible] THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington [illegible] that they have opened a new establish[illegible] of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of [illegible] resident in Boston (who has shipped [illegible] to this market since 1849) enables us to [illegible] and extensive assortment, which we will [illegible] as any in this market [illegible] goods by letter can rely on having the [illegible] as if ordered in person. Orders by [illegible] will be promptly and faithfully filled [illegible] to the buying and selling of other m[illegible]
EDWD A. MORSE & CO
[illegible] Front st, and 114 and 116 Market st
San Francisco
[illegible] HALL, 177 Blackstone st Boston

[illegible] W. CHAPIN & CO.,
[illegible] of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
[illegible]MENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
[illegible] for families, Hotels, Farmers [illegible] Mills, Factories, Ships &c &c [illegible] REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attention [illegible] line.
oct4dawly

[illegible] JAGGER & CO.,
[illegible] DEALERS IN
[illegible]ARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE
LEWISTON, W. T.

[illegible] J. G. GLENN,
[illegible]NTIST,
[illegible] FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible] fully prepared with a large assortment [illegible] Dental Materials, just received from New [illegible] all the operations in his line which he may [illegible] to perform at reasonable rates.

Removal.

[illegible]Y MARKET!
[illegible] between Morrison and Yamhill,
[illegible]MANN, PROPRIETORS,
[illegible] TO THE NEW AND [illegible] building near the old stand [illegible] customers will find the choice [illegible] all kinds, such as FRESH [illegible] PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c
dtf

DUFUR'S
[illegible] Cheese
[illegible] FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
[illegible] & CO.,
[illegible] Corner First and Morrison streets [illegible] opp Lower Steamship Landing [illegible] received the premium at the late State [illegible] as above [illegible]

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our St[illegible]
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety
GILT ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER,
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly [illegible]

The business of [illegible] will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. [illegible]

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING [illegible] constantly [illegible]

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which [illegible] ported [illegible] the State

If [illegible] MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY [illegible]

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets
Portland Oregon
[illegible]

Delinquents, Take Warning!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS whose taxes are remaining delinquent on the City Assessment Roll for 1861 [illegible] will be at my office in Stark's Building betw[illegible] the hours of one and three o'clock P M of [illegible] for the purpose of [illegible] till the [illegible]
H. M. COX
City Collector
Portland, Oregon March 7th 1862 1w

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM [illegible] East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
[illegible] Black Walnut Counter Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing [illegible] Water into [illegible] would do well to [illegible] call.
C. H. MYERS.
Portland Jan 3 1862

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction [illegible] and easily kept in order [illegible] should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH, alike on both sides of the material and [illegible] should sew any and all kinds [illegible] that can be [illegible]

It should [illegible] thread or silk, [illegible] from the [illegible] and from the [illegible] with equality and without changing the tension. [illegible] make the tension greater or less on both the under and upper threads and with uniformity, and should have a *straight* needle, curved [illegible]

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should [illegible] with a binder, hem with a hemmer [illegible] fell, run and gather, and [illegible] ways ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work [illegible] using different colored thread or silk [illegible] with any [illegible]

It should [illegible] short stitch [illegible] is last [illegible] sewing tightly at the first [illegible] make but little noise.

It should [illegible] others are in [illegible] with the work.

It should [illegible] get out of order, neither should it [illegible] wrench to suit the [illegible]

It should [illegible] the [illegible]

It should [illegible]

The undersigned are General Agents for the general [illegible] Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
[illegible] Dealers
[illegible] San Francisco

HURGREN & SHINDLER
Corner First [illegible]
[illegible]
ja9 1aw

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND
JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT [illegible]
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

[illegible] SAVE MONEY by [illegible]
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
[illegible] GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
[illegible] only the best quality [illegible] reasonable prices [illegible]
Remember! **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old [illegible] Store of G. COLLIER ROBBINS
doc3 w1

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS & TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
Also LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, ly
June 1861 B F SMITH

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Diagrams [illegible] at CHARLES BARRETT'S Opposite Pioneer Hotel

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tiller, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
[illegible] COLUMBIA RIVER as follows,

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF [illegible] Commander
WILL [illegible] PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at [illegible] A M [illegible] with the Steamer
IDAHO,
M[illegible] Commander
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
[illegible]
THE STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE [illegible] Commander
Will [illegible] DESCHUTES for
WA LULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning [illegible] Walla [illegible] at [illegible] A. M

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra	
[illegible] from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Walula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
J. C. AINSWORTH
Prest O. S. N. Co
Aug 2 1861 tf

To Builders in Country and Town!

JOHN P. WALKER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,
ON THE LEVEE
Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE [illegible] Machinery in Oregon and the [illegible] manufacture

DOORS— [illegible] every variety as cheap [illegible] elsewhere

SASH—of every kind as cheap as Eastern work [illegible]

BLINDS—I have the best [illegible] for this work on the Pacific [illegible] and sell as cheap as any

MOLDINGS—of 1000 patterns got up to order on the shortest [illegible]

Builders furnished with [illegible] Siding, Jointed, and Tongue and Grooved [illegible] Also Seasoned Cedar and Pine Lumber [illegible]

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURERS, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere

Agent for J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery, Worcester Mass [illegible] JOHN P. WALKER

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the [illegible] I will furnish all ordinary Patterns [illegible] at my [illegible]
Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties on this [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** [illegible]
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT ORECON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could [illegible] expected.

[illegible] will be [illegible] at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any [illegible] delay.
Oregon City, Oregon Jan 1 1862
[illegible] City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
[illegible] Rooms in the [illegible] Building, with [illegible] Mitchell [illegible] Dr Glenn [illegible]
FRONT STREET PORTLAND

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH [illegible] in Lockets, Rings, Pins and a large variety [illegible] style Cases at a much lower price [illegible]
[illegible] taking pictures of children is between 10 A M [illegible] M
o[illegible]tf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO
J. L. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER
Orders filled with dispatch daily

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to [illegible]
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them and
GET A PICTURE

FARMER JOB PRINTING OFFICE [illegible] PORTLAND

LIVE AND LEARN How to Write, St Rohan's Ghost, &c. CHARLES BARRETT Opp. Pioneer Hotel

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland Dec. 10 1861 dist[illegible]

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the Lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches," containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES

"That trouble in my Throat, (for which the 'Troches' are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
N. P. WILLIS

"I recommend their use to Public Speakers."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN

"Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness."
Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER

"Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma."
Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

"Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr. A. A. HAYES,
Chemist, Boston

"A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c."
Dr. G. F. BIGELOW,
Boston.

"Beneficial in Bronchitis."
Dr. J. F. W. LANE,
Boston

"I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough."
Rev. H. W. WARREN,
Boston

"Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold."
Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON,
St. Louis

"Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers."
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga.
Teacher of Music, Southern Female College

"Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Tenn

Sold by all Druggists
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
feb5daw3m[illegible]

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Notice

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday Oct 7th 1861, under the charge of Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, assisted by G. H. Hartson.

[illegible] had for students in the College Building, [illegible]

Terms to [illegible] with the times.
By order of Executive Committee,
HENRY WARREN,
Sec. of Board of Trustees
McMinnville Sept 3d 1861

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner [illegible] must save

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 20 1862

"Worse than a Traitor"

The *Advertiser* says that any man who rejoices at the success of the federal arms is "worse than a traitor" We call the attention of the Vancouver *Telegraph* to this matter. Latterly it has manifestly sympathized with the *Advertiser* and we should like very well to know if this exposition of democratic doctrine agrees with the views of the managers of the *Telegraph*

If it be "*worse than treason*" to rejoice at the success of the federal arms—at the putting down of this rebellion—it must be manifestly patriotic to rejoice in the defeat of the federal arms and the success of rebellion!

Now we put the question to the *Telegraph* are you in favor of this doctrine broadly put forth by the *Advertiser?*

What else are the rebels fighting for than the success of rebellion? Would not an editor who avows such views as the *Advertiser* be in his proper place in the rebel army? Is he not thus by outraging the Union sentiments of our people "giving aid and encouragement to the enemies of our government and our institutions?"

Patriotic men think so A defeat of our arms would bring out in bolder relief the feelings of the rebel editor He would be likely to say in his paper, what Stark said in our streets, that we had no government but the Confederate government, and toast the health of Beauregard

ILLINOIS COTTON ABROAD—A sample of Illinois cotton, grown in Christian county in 1861, was sent to Manchester, and was inspected by a most competent judge, who laid the subject at once before the Cotton Supply Association of Manchester, England A letter has been received in Chicago from one of the prominent members of the House of Commons, as follows:

"Your sample of cotton is a most welcome indication of the power of the Federal States to [illegible] cotton by free labor. Taking 8d as a standard value of good New Orleans cotton, I estimate your sample as being worth twenty-five per cent more, or 10d a pound, but from what I see of the staple and its strength when unmixed with defective and blighted portions, I think that with judicious cultivation it might acquire a value of five per cent. in excess of New Orleans but not equal to Sea Island A supply of 10,000 or 20,000 bags per week would be a great boon to this country. The letter you inclosed to me I have sent, with the chief part of the sample, to the Cotton Supply Association"

"ACCOMAC MUST BE RECOVERED"—Governor Letcher, of Virginia, says in his Message

"The enemy have recently taken possession of the counties of Accomac and Northampton, with a large force estimated at from six to eight thousand The isolated location of these counties, and the impossibility of supporting the local volunteers and militia by additional troops, while the enemy held possession of Maryland and the bay, made them an easy capture. These counties must be recovered."

We advise the Governor to send Wise or Floyd to recover them

The Sacramento *Union* says "The news from England shows that the British Government has from the first manifested a very meddlesome disposition in favor of the rebellion. England would not give her advice, if asked by President Lincoln unless the rebels joined in the request Earl Russell did grant the rebel Commissioners a hearing but informed them that England could not acknowledge the independence of the Southern Confederacy, until the fortunes of war, or negotiation, put it in a better position England will burn her fingers yet with the American question."

CONNECTICUT—The party that supported Mr Lincoln for the Presidency do not in Connecticut, limit their call for a State Convention to the mere "running of the machine" as do many republicans elsewhere but, on the contrary, call "for the united action of all the people of the State who are in favor of sustaining the present National Administration in a vigorous and effective prosecution of the existing war against treason and rebellion and of maintaining at all hazards the Constitution and the Union of the United States

NORTHERN FARMERS IN EASTERN VIRGINIA—A very general feeling has been manifested among young and enterprising men in our army in Virginia, to make that State their future place of residence as soon as the rebellion is settled They have been accustomed to labor on farms in more northern latitudes and see here a very inviting prospect in the rewards sure to accrue from industry and well directed agricultural enterprise

Reports of the Grand Jury

The Grand Jury for the March term of the Circuit Court of Multnomah County came into Court yesterday morning and presented the subjoined reports After which they stated to the Court that they had no further business to transact, His Honor then thanked them on behalf of the citizens of the County and discharged them from further attendance at this term

REPORT OF THE GRAND JURY ON THE CONDITION OF THE STATE PENITENTIARY—ITS SECURITY—THE MANNER OF KEEPING AND THE CONDITION OF THE PRISONERS

To the Honorable Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah

The Grand Jury of the County of Multnomah in the State of Oregon did on the 17th day of March, A D 1862 visit and examine the State Penitentiary, and did find the penitentiary very much out of repair they found bolts missing out of eight of the iron gratings in as many windows that they find twenty seven bolts out of said eight gratings, and that the remaining bolts fastening the grating to the said penitentiary are not riveted that they can all be taken off by the use of a wrench, that many of the windows are broken that the locks are very insecure—the staple to which is fastened the door leading from the hall to the cell room is so badly fastened that we pulled it out with our fingers We also learn that there are six prisoners that sleep in the upper room of the prison, and have free access at night as well as day time to an axe, saw, files hammers hatchets a buggy wrench, chisel, besides other tools with which we are of the opinion they can with ease make their escape We are of the opinion that the prison is very insecure that the manner and system of working convicts outside the prison and prison yard, is highly detrimental to the public interest that it greatly increases the opportunity of escape They would respectfully recommend to the Legislature of the State that they take into consideration the necessity of making some different arrangements for the keeping more secure the prisoners of the State, to make such improvements upon the prison as to render it perfectly secure We would recommend that the State employ the convicts in the erection of substantial walls around the prison grounds We are also of the opinion that they could be employed in building new and substantial cells of granite in place of those that are built of wood We would call your attention to the fact that the recent escapes have been effected without any proper exertion on the part of the lessees to retake the prisoners so escaping. We would also recommend that the prisoners be required to wash their clothes and their bed clothes at least once a week and that their blankets be washed at least once in three months This we consider absolutely necessary for the health of the prisoners

Herewith you will find the report of the Keeper of the Penitentiary, all of which is respectfully submitted

[The report of the Keeper of the Penitentiary had not been handed in to the Clerk of the Court at the time we copied this report.—REP]

We further recommend that there is sufficient cause of action against the lessees of the penitentiary for the violation of the conditions of their bond in not using sufficient exertion for the safe keeping of the prisoners and direct the Prosecuting Attorney to bring suit against the lessees and the guarantees for the breaches of their condition of said bond.

H W CORBETT,
Foreman of the Grand Jury

REPORT ON THE CONDITION OF THE COUNTY JAIL

To the Honorable Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah

The Grand Jury did on the 17th inst visit and examine the County Jail and did find that by testimony there presented that the recent escapes were in consequence of the bars in the cells near the lock, and within reach of the same from the inner side, being too wide apart, and we would recommend that this defect be remedied and that the [illegible] lock like those on iron doors in this city, and sometimes used on safes, be placed on the doors in the grating partition, also one upon the outside door and that they be fastened to the door by rivets All of which is respectfully submitted

H W CORBETT
Foreman of the Grand Jury

Portland, March 19th, 1862

WHEN WILL M'CLELLAN ADVANCE?—A letter from Budd's Ferry, Md says "The idea of moving an army in this vicinity, or in fact, anywhere on the Potomac, below Washington is preposterous A regiment alone could not be moved three miles a day, without baggage Every footstep made in the track of another but sinks deeper and deeper in the yielding soil A month, at least of unbroken dry weather, will scarcely suffice to render the roads passable for the movement of our army Freezing weather will not answer the purpose now The mud is too deep to allow more than a crust to be formed from any probable cold snap we shall experience this winter The effect of one warm day would again render the soil as impassable as before, and all military movements would perforce suddenly terminate and the ammunition with our stores be rendered impracticable

The ground will be all right for a move early in March

DEMOCRATIC REGISTER—This is the name of a new paper started in Eugene City by A Noltner, formerly of the Corvallis *Union* Its politics are the same as the latter paper

Amos F Rogers of Jacksonville and Richard Moore, have been appointed Sub Indian Agents of Oregon

Extracts from Eastern Papers

REBELS DON'T LIKE TO RE-ENLIST—The Mobile *Advertiser* notices the fact that the time for which the soldiers of the first Alabama regiment has expired Great efforts had been made to induce them to re enlist—Their refusal seemed almost to break Gen Bragg's heart (probably he may have felt ticklish about the neck) Last week he attended one of their dress parades, and made a speech to the regiment His appeals were strong and earnest, and hard to resist He said that he would rather have one such regiment of veterans than three regiments of raw recruits During that day an effort was made to re organize the regiment Three companies—Captains [illegible], Sadler and Pe[illegible]—[illegible] re organized this regiment The seven other companies furnished a small number each—about 250 in all This number will probably be increased to 300 or 350 in a few days It is expected then to fill up the regiment with recruits,

UNION SENTIMENT IN GEORGIA—A lady recently escaped from Georgia gives an interesting statement of the Union sentiment in that State She says that in Houston county where she resided, a majority of the people are strongly for the Union and await with the greatest anxiety a deliverance from the rule which oppresses them They do not express their opinions openly but secret meetings are held for consultation—the hopes and courage of those concerned being thus maintained In one of the villages of Houston county the Union feeling is almost universal But spies are constantly on the alert, rendering any open declarations impossible The lady in question was obliged in order to get away, to obtain a pass from Alexander H Stevens which she did by making a pilgrimage to Richmond She was entrusted by a lady in Georgia with a sum of money for a relative in New Jersey, which being in Confederate notes were exchanged in Richmond for demand notes, which she says are there to be had in plenty

COLONIZATION OF CONFISCATED AND FUGITIVE SLAVES—It appears that the colonization scheme for fugitive and confiscated slaves suggested by the President, was a favorite idea of Jefferson's At the time that Gabriel's insurrection broke out in Virginia, and while Jefferson was the governor of that commonwealth, he corresponded with the President with a view of obtaining permission from some friendly power for the colonization of emancipated slaves and others likely to be dangerous to the public safety Mr Jefferson suggested the West Indies as the place which "nature seems to have formed to become the receptacle of the blacks transplanted in this hemisphere St Domingo he thought the most promising of the islands for the object If none of the islands could be obtained Africa he said remained as a last resort

A STORY ON BENNETT—The New York *Sunday Times* is responsible for the following

Some months since it was publicly announced that Thurlow Weed shared the hospitalities of the eccentric sage of Washington Heights, at his own residence, and much curiosity was manifested as to "what was the matter" Weed is not the man to spend his time with Bennett without a purpose, and our Washington correspondent, in a private note, gives us the facts in the case, which are very curious After Bull Run, it will be remembered, the Government was compelled by a sense of self preservation to practically suspend the *Journal of Commerce*, *Daily News*, *Day Book* and other disloyal papers The *Herald* all this time was perfectly loyal But at the time Secretary Chase was negotiating his first loan, it began to show its secret venom to the loyal cause by attacking the financial policy of the Administration and was preparing, true to its instincts of mischief, for a terrific onslaught on the Government Secretary Seward, however, was determined not to submit to it, and he consequently sent Weed to see Bennett and inform him of the feeling at Washington He was notified that if he opened upon the Government his paper would be seized and he sent to Fort Lafayette Bennett [illegible] [illegible] it was [illegible] a dispatch dated at the *Herald* office which had been seized by the Government early in the war, which proved the *Herald* establishment to have been in the interest and pay of Jeff Davis The old Scotch [illegible] was completely cured by this exhibit and promised to support the Government earnestly, especially Seward This is the first time the matter has been made public

CURIOUS—Eight years ago the wife of John Lawbough of Pink Prairie this county died and was buried in that place A short time since it became desirable to take up and remove the remains of Mrs L and last week Mr D L Smith of this place was employed to perform the labor The grave was opened, and the coffin which was in a perfect state of preservation was removed but before depositing it in the new place it was concluded to open it, especially as it appeared uncommonly heavy It was therefore opened and the body of Mrs L was found to be perfectly petrified, every part being as full and fair as on the day of her burial eight years ago except the lower part of the face and the hands, which were partially decayed Her limbs breast and every part, with the above exceptions, were solid stone and as fair and perfect as when she died The soil of the grave was clay and possessed no peculiarities that were discernible This is an uncommon case, and, withal, a curious one We get these facts from Mr Smith the sexton—*Geneva (Ill) Republican*

A TRUTH THAT CANNOT BE TOO OFTEN BE TOLD AND TOO OFTEN BE THOUGHT OF—No man ever prospered in the world with out the cooperation of his wife If she unites in mutual endeavors or rewards his labors with an endearing smile with what confidence will he resort to his merchandise or his farm fly over lands sail upon seas meet difficulty and encounter danger if he knows that he is not spending his strength in vain but that his labor will be rewarded by the sweets of home Solitude and disappointment enter the history of all men's lives, and he is but half provided for his voyage who finds not an associate for his happy hours while for his months of darkness and distress no sympathizing partner is prepared

From the Upper Columbia

The steamer *Idaho* arrived last night about nine o clock from the Cascades The *Idaho* having safely got all again returned to the Dalles and took on the mails and passengers and made connection with the *Idaho*

Messrs Jeffries Mosby, Gay and Glover the gentlemen who were so badly frozen of the Jagger party, came as passengers on the boat last night We are glad to note that they are all out of danger

We are indebted to W[illegible] Fargo & Co for a copy of the *Mountaineer*, from which we take the following

SALMON RIVER MINES—A gentleman just from Salmon river reports that about 2000 persons wintered in the mines All the provisions had been bought up with the exception of a very little flour that is still in the hands of traders The gold had found a pause to almost of mining to any extent and as a general thing the miners were resting on their oars The supplies were thought to be sufficient to last till the opening of the spring trade but should any considerable number of persons venture in without provisions great suffering must be the result Several parties have lately left Walla Walla with pack trains, bound for Salmon Provisions bring $1 50 per lb at the mines and at this rate they can afford to pack through even although they lose animals valued at $50 a head

THE JOHN DAY MASSACRE—No clue has been obtained as to the authors of this massacre At first it was thought that the Willow Creek Indians were implicated but it has been ascertained that they knew nothing about it The military have not as yet moved in the matter doubtless awaiting instructions from headquarters

LEWISTON—At last accounts there was a great scarcity of provisions at Lewiston Some articles were entirely exhausted and unless supplies were received at an early date great suffering was apprehended By this time, we doubt not, pack trains have gone through from Walla Walla and relieved the most pressing wants

SALMON VALLEY—Mr Butler, of Logh Valley says the snow has disappeared from that locality He estimates the loss of stock in that valley at about 1000 head Some owners did not lose a single head.

LIEUT MULLAN'S WAGON ROAD—We have advices from Lieut Mullan's Wagon Road party to the 25th Jan At that date they were engaged in bridging the Big Blackfoot river—a stream 200 feet wide which has always been a formidable obstacle in the way of travelers The party hoped to be able to move by the 1st March The winter had been cold, and a number of the men were frost bitten but none seriously One of the citizens of the Bitter Root—not in the employ of Lieut M—was badly frozen on his way to the Deer Lodge gold mines and is likely to lose both feet. Good gold mines have been discovered on the line of Lieut Mullan's Road 80 miles above his winter camp The mines are in Deer Lodge valley, and the opinion is that they will pay well Several claims have already been taken, but the future must prove the value of this region Lieut M writes that a large party will leave Bitter Root valley in the spring for the Salmon river mines These mines are distant only five days' travel from the valley

Indians living in the Bitter Root valley tell marvelous stories of gold near the headwaters of the Kootenay and Clark's Fork, and also on the Lower Clark's Fork on the right bank 25 to 40 miles below the Pend Oreille Lake Time and exploration will test the value of all such reports

WALLA WALLA—Flour sells in the Walla Walla market at $4 per 100 lb The Walla Walla flour mill is turning out 60 bbls daily, all of which readily commands the figure stated

NEW TO-DAY.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE

Eighth Night of the Engagement of
The Eminent American Actress,

MRS. W. C. FORBES.

Seventh Night of the Engagement of the DISTINGUISHED YOUNG TRAGEDIAN

MR. L. F. BEATTY.

[illegible] Supported by the FULL STAR COMPANY

Thursday Evening, March 20th,

Will be presented Shakespeare's Tragedy, in five acts, entitled

OTHELLO!

DESDEMONA — Mrs W C FORBES
IAGO — Mr L F BEATTY
Othello — Mr W C Forbes
Emilia — Miss F Russell

[illegible]

FANCY DANCE — Miss JULIA LAFOREST
FAVORITE BALLAD — Miss ADA LAWRENCE

[illegible] with

OUR NAN!

[illegible] — Miss [illegible]
[illegible] — Mr [illegible] Burt
[illegible] — Mr H S M[illegible]

[illegible]
DRESS CIRCLE [illegible]

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING Proprietor

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN [illegible]
[illegible]
LEWIS MANNING

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above [illegible] to inform his friends, and [illegible] those bound to Salmon River, [illegible]
[illegible]
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH Proprietor

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Do [illegible] particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Fr.

mar14daw1y

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O S N Company's Office,)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish [illegible] permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at their above well known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, [illegible] that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles and at lower rates.

This house will be kept open from 6 o clock A. M., till late at night [illegible] visiting the Dalles, and Miners [illegible] [illegible] better than call and see us, [illegible]
The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, &c

McNAMARA & McGOWAN,
Prop'rs

March 18 1862 tf

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United V[illegible]
In [illegible]
SAZARAG BRANDY
CASSY BONMUT
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY;
HOLT'S WHISKY
EUREKA WHISKY
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY'S "OLD Q" BRANDY,
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY,
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS;
TENANTO ALE, NO [illegible]
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
OREGON CIDER,

For sale, Wholesale and Retail by

T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"

One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office
Portland March 12th 1862

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COM[illegible] Building
Corner of Front and Washing[illegible]
for the purpose of conducting an
Auction & Commission Business
in all its Branches
Solicits Consignments
of all kinds of Property
Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in the city and country

OSCAR KI[illegible]

Dissolution Notice.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between L H Wakefield & J Conner, is this day dissolved by mutual consent All unsettled accounts and notes due the late firm will be settled by L H Wakefield, and all business connected with the Albany store will be settled by J Conner

L H WAKEFIELD
J CONNER.

The undersigned will continue the business of merchandising at the old stand in Albany, where he will be happy to see all who may wish to favor him with their patronage
JOHN CONNER

Albany March [illegible] 1862.

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Mac[illegible]

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED the [illegible] of this Machine It is pre[illegible] its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is [illegible] [illegible] It forms a flat, even seam [illegible] [illegible] is warranted to do as good work on all [illegible] of family sewing as the high priced machines

STEWART & [illegible]
No 60 Second street, San F[illegible]

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account at the highest rate, all kinds of

FURS AND SKINS!

[illegible] skins from the [illegible] may [illegible] in full [illegible] and immediate [illegible]
B SHAW & Co Hide and Wool D[illegible]
No 211 California street San Fr[illegible]

Just Published!

THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY

to which is added the
MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER.

Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

S J McCORMICK Publisher,
Franklin Book Store Front Street Portland, Ogn

50 BBLS CHOICE. ISTHMUS BUTTER,
[illegible] CALIFORNIA CHEESE
[illegible] OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON
[illegible] for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Steamship Le[illegible]

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR,
[illegible] for sale by
HENRY LAW[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The [illegible] WING OREGONIAN has a larger [illegible] FIPTION LIST than any other [illegible] daily published in this City

THE DAILY OREGONIAN may be had at the [illegible] Book Store, opposite the Post Office

[illegible] COURT—NINTH DAY —Jane South[illegible] Robert Southerland—petition for [illegible] granted

[illegible] Lind, convicted a day previous on a [illegible] of selling spirituous liquors to Indians [illegible] brought up for sentence The court [illegible] the prisoner to pay a fine of one [illegible] dollars and the costs of suit, and be [illegible] in the county jail for the term of [illegible] days. Defendant's counsel moved a [illegible] of judgment for the purpose of taking [illegible] the Supreme court on a writ of [illegible] The court allowed the motion up on [illegible] giving good and sufficient security [illegible] of four hundred dollars

[illegible] Oregon vs. J. P Denison—In[illegible] for permitting gambling devices to [illegible] his premises. Jury trial The [illegible] out all night, and verdict will be [illegible] to day. This includes all the busi[illegible] [illegible] yesterday

TRIAL TO DAY —The trial of B [illegible] indicted for forgery, is set for trial in [illegible] court to day

[illegible] ICAL.—Mrs. Forbes was honored [illegible] filled house last night, the occa[illegible] benefit. Her histrionic powers [illegible] brought out in all their brilliancy and [illegible] the artistic and natural manner [illegible] she personated Hamlet The [illegible] Macready or Murdock, who have [illegible] character of Hamlet a life time [illegible] not equal that of Mrs Forbes as [illegible] Prince of Denmark The [illegible] ment of this one character—f r [illegible] have strived in vain—is fame [illegible] place Mrs. Forbes among the first [illegible] Mr Beatty as the Ghost, [illegible] elocution of that difficult char[illegible]

[illegible] will be given to night. Mr Forbes [illegible] character of the blood thirsty Moor [illegible] and he plays it well Des[illegible] Forbes, and our readers remem[illegible] Iago is played by Mr Beatty—[illegible] seats to-night

[illegible] WARVES.—The pile driver is busily [illegible] driving piles near the Portland [illegible] pany's wharf for an addition [illegible] that there will be room enough [illegible] and unload near their works [illegible] that Messrs Johnson & Per[illegible] build a large wharf on their [illegible] northern part of the city

[illegible] AT DALLES —All persons who [illegible] at the Dalles on their way to [illegible] could do no better than put up [illegible] Restaurant and Hotel," kept [illegible] Esq He pledges himself [illegible] wholesome food and downy [illegible] his house miners

[illegible] —A band of eighty four pack [illegible] mules passed through [illegible] [illegible] for the mines.

Rebel News

[illegible] spondent of the Norfolk *Day* [illegible] complaining article relative to [illegible] of slaves from that city —[illegible] escapes are made through the [illegible] of a secret society in Nor[illegible] their meetings weekly, and in [illegible] He estimates the value of the [illegible] who have recently escaped at [illegible] dollars

[illegible] mond *Dispatch* has heard that in [illegible] when it was proposed to draft, [illegible] to a man, volunteered for [illegible] This unexpected response was so [illegible] contention resulted upon the [illegible] remaining at home and those [illegible] this lot fell were loud in their [illegible] of disappointment. [Whew !]

[illegible] h from Augusta says that news [illegible] confirms the report of the [illegible] Cedar Key The Unionists burnt [illegible] wharves and five schooners in the [illegible] bales of cotton, and 156 barrels [illegible] The enemy have left the

[illegible] has been relieved from the un[illegible] command of the forces at Pensacola [illegible] hereafter have more time to de[illegible] supervision of his department [illegible] will command at Pensacola

[illegible] in command at New Orleans [illegible] that no more permits will be [illegible] fishermen, who, it is alleged have [illegible] habit of communicating [illegible] [illegible] to the Federal f[illegible]

[illegible] Colds, Influenza.—To all wh[illegible] these complaints, and wish to find a [illegible] we say, try *Dr Hall's* BALSAM, [illegible] no Opium and has cured the worst [illegible] citizens

REDINGTON & CO
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast
409 and 411 Clay street
San Francisco

[illegible] to the Mines.—Miners wh[illegible] [illegible] River, Rhodes Creek and the [illegible] should not start out unprepared to travel [illegible] and starved out country for it is known [illegible] from above the Cascades that the [illegible] of all kinds of provisions by its supplies [illegible] by the long stoppage of navigation [illegible] enjoin all who wish to go through com[illegible] with their pockets full of Books to [illegible] BROTHERS, opposite the Upper [illegible] with Flour Bacon Beans [illegible] Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots [illegible] for mining purposes, before [illegible] land of Promise

What I Live For

I live for those who love me,
Whose hearts are kind and true;
For the heaven that smiles above me,
And awaits my spirit too;
For all human ties that bind me,
For the task by God assigned me,
For the bright hopes left behind me,
And the good that I can do.

I live to learn their story
Who suffered for my sake;
To emulate their glory,
And follow in their wake;
Bards, patriots, martyrs, sages,
The noble of all ages,
Whose deeds crown History's pages,
And Time's great volume make.

I live to hold communion
With all that is divine,
To feel there is a union
'Twixt Nature's heart and mine;
To profit by affliction,
Reap truths from fields of fiction,
Grow wiser from conviction,
And fulfil each grand design.

I live to hail that season
By gifted minds foretold,
When men shall live by reason,
And not alone by gold;
When man to man united,
And every wrong thing righted,
The whole world shall be lighted
As Eden was of old.

I live for those who love me,
For those who know me true,
For the heaven that smiles above me,
And awaits my spirit too;
For the cause that lacks assistance,
For the wrong that needs resistance,
For the future in the distance,
And the good that I can do.

—*Dublin University Magazine*

A Talk to Parents.

Parents are often guilty, unconsciously I doubt not of causing much injury to schools by manifesting an interest in all the little antipathies which their children may have contracted, and by sympathizing with them in all their little wrongs, real or imaginary, to which they have been subjected Probably there is no individual whose motives and actions are so grossly misconceived and misrepresented as are those of the school teacher This we may readily see from nature of his employment, he has to do with the mind and passions in all their various workings, and that at an age when reason and prudence have but a very limited sway As his pupils differ in disposition and understanding, so his efforts to secure order and obedience, and his incentives to exertion must vary, to one a mere look or word of reproach will be as effectual as the most severe discipline to another, and yet is not the faithful prudent and skillful teacher, sometimes severely censured and accused of partiality, while endeavoring to adapt his mode of discipline to the disposition and temperament of the offender? A conscientious and wise instructor will consider it an important part of his duty so to study the character and peculiar disposition of each pupil, as shall enable him to pursue that course of discipline which shall most readily and most effectually secure the reform or best good of all

But from a want of proper consideration on the part of many, parents and guardians, this becomes a fruitful source of complaints and fault finding A teacher may pursue that course which experience and observation dictate as the best, and which an interest in the welfare and improvement of his pupils prompts him to pursue, and while thus acting and thus influenced by the purest motives he is represented by one as being "*too severe*," by another as "*too lax*," and by many as "partial in his discipline," this parent complains that his children have not studies enough, and that, because his have too many And whence comes all this complaint with parents? Does it proceed from frequent visits to the school room and from actual observation while there? By no means, but from the distorted statements of interested and *ex-parte* witnesses—the pupils themselves Many a poor teacher is tried, found guilty, condemned and almost executed, without being afforded the least opportunity for self-defence, and perchance being all the time unconscious of the crime or deviations for which he is under sentence

But says one shall parents always submit to what the teacher does? Is he always in the right and children in the wrong? Certainly not? The teacher is not infallible, but does he not, or ought he not to understand his own business the best? At all events, will it always answer to rely on the pupil's judgment?

I do not intend to assert that most children design to make false statements, but they are so easily biased and prejudiced, that they very frequently imagine things that exist only in excited fancy A wrong word on the part of the teacher—an improper emphasis, a slight omission or addition or even an altered look or tone, often very materially prejudices his reputation Parents, probably are not always aware of the nature and extent of their influence, directly or indirectly, upon their children, who are prone to like or dislike, and endeavor to express the same sentiments which they hear expressed at the fire side, though not always correctly Few realize how many notions and prejudices children form, under the influence of those with whom they spend most of their time

If any parties should labor with united heart and hand, surely parents and teachers should, their one object and aim should be so to train up and instruct those in their care, that they shall become useful intelligent and moral members of society The deplorable effects of complaints and fault finding so common in some communities should never reach the teacher, unless on grounds of the strongest reason, for how often, like an iceberg, do they chill his ardor, and literally freeze up all his kindliest emotions? He needs sympathy and encouragement and with these properly and reasonably bestowed if he possess manly feelings and a noble heart he will almost be strengthened to outdo himself It has been said with much truth that, "as is the teacher so will the school be" It may with equal truth be "as is the school so will the teacher be"—Generous, active interested, intelligent and sympathizing parents will exert a most powerful and happy influence upon the instructor of their children while on the other hand negligent and fault finding parents will almost paralyze the energies of the best of teachers, and render well directed and otherwise successful efforts powerless How important, then, that parents strive by every word and look to beget in their children a feeling of confidence *in*, and respect *for*, their teacher

Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY O[illegible] Office—No 171½ Washington street nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

Coughs —The sudden changes of our climate [illegible] PULMONARY BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS [illegible] [illegible] early stages [illegible]
Brown's Bronchial Troches [illegible] Cough [illegible] the Throat [illegible] slight [illegible] this [illegible] PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

Californians should test the merits of Dr HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS While it is highly palatable as a beverage it is unequalled as a tonic and invigorator In the pursuit of gold at the mines, many persons are exposed to the attacks of complaints of the digestive organs and of various kinds of fever It is the very article that has so long been in demand at the mines Its daily use will restore the tone of a deranged stomach impart fresh vitality to the digestive functions and [illegible] the spirits Yet the Bitters is the safest of all stimulants For the miner who is exposed to wet and dry weather [illegible] [illegible] to obtain a supply of the genuine Hostetter Bitters and he will find it a certain safeguard to health—Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR L J CZAPKAY is already so proud in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession Dr Czapkay is an illustrious example a shining light among the philosophical stars of this age. In Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully [illegible] him in this country as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine [illegible] him with a Diploma and [illegible] Selecting this as his field of operation [illegible] the University of [illegible] and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors Dr L J Czapkay has turned his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases in which he has become a great an expert [illegible] is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession [illegible] the United States [illegible] his portrait and biography are published [illegible] Dr [illegible] at his Medical and Surgical Institute Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco [illegible] this paper Persons not wishing to lose time [illegible] ing [illegible] $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases Address L J CZAPKAY M D San Francisco Cal June2ddaw1y

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED KIP CALF AND GRAIN Leather Boots for sale cheaply
J. HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder,

LONG AND SHORT SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE
India Rubber Boots,
the best in the market, for sale by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street near Alder

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, Etc.
A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOYS SHOES GAITERS Boots [illegible] a large assortment of every kind and quality at reasonable rates for sale by
J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street near Alder

LADIES MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS with or without heels the nicest styles in the market, for sale by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street near Alder

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS TOOLS and FINDINGS, always on hand and for sale cheap by
J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street near Alder
6128

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO,
CAMPHENE KEROSENE COAL OIL
AND
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line lately received from New York which we would invite the attention of buyers throughout the State
Our [illegible] facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Oct 1 1861 Front street Portland Oregon

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to [illegible] fully [illegible] [illegible] that they [illegible] the al [illegible]
Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,
Which we [illegible] sell lower than any other house
Fine Watches, Chronometers and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction
Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles
Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch
All our work warranted for one year
J B MILLER
C F KUEHN
Portland, Jan 13 1862

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,
ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants [illegible] Oregon [illegible] Washington [illegible] all the [illegible] styles and qualities of [illegible] [illegible] material of the [illegible]
WATER-PROOF,
and the [illegible] article manufactured [illegible] having
TAKEN A PREMIUM
at [illegible] of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States
PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to
Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
f120 HARKER BROTHERS

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Attention [illegible] Oregon Produce in the San Francisco [illegible] [illegible] particular attention to the [illegible] [illegible] the New York San Francisco [illegible] and Portland markets and [illegible] forwarding goods in from [illegible] to any of the [illegible]
JAMES B RICHARDS
111 Clay street
San Francisco
JOHN McCRAKEN
Steamship Landing,
Front st Portland
Portland Mar [illegible] 186[illegible]

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.
WM B TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied by the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the
Corner of Morrison and First streets,
and is prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with [illegible] and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices And every pains will be taken to give satisfaction
fb24tf

Oysters! Oysters!
85 SACKS of FRESH
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,
received by last night's boat,
and for sale by C A BURCHARD,
mar6 at the GEM SALOON.

HOUSE AND LOTS
For Sale.
LOTS 3 and 4 in Block 160, corner of [illegible] and [illegible] streets on which is erected a TWO STORY HOUSE comfortably arranged for families Out Houses Stable Woodshed, etc on the premises For full particulars enquire of
LEWIS MANNING
mar10 1w Corner Salmon and Front streets,

ORO FINO SALOON!
New Brick Building,
STARK STREET BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.
THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast
mar0

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.
All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented
Watch Repairing.
Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry &c
Having devoted many years to this branch of the business I am confident of giving satisfaction
All work warranted
Engraving of all kind
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN,

REMOVAL.
THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED to
LAUGHLIN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING
on the
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
fb25tf JACOB MAYER

THE SOUTHERLANDS by the author of Rutledge Stockley Dina [illegible] Alliance, Young [illegible]
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
718 Opposite Pioneer Hotel

Eyes Right!
COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS [illegible] Manual
M Clellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics
U S Army Reg [illegible] for 1862 by authority
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET One Door North of McQuade's
mar11 Furniture Shop

20.000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS —Red, Pink and Bayos
100 20-lb kegs FRESH DRIED PEACHES, ex *Samuel Merritt* and for sale by
mar4 1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS CHILI and WHITE BEANS For sale by HENRY LAW

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES For sale by HENRY LAW

FRESH OREGON PEACHES in ½ gal Tins For sale by HENRY LAW

RED WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES in lots to suit For sale by HENRY LAW

SIDES SHOULDERS AND HAMS in lots to suit For sale by HENRY LAW

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT, &c For sale by HENRY LAW

JOB PRINTING!!
Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,
—and every description of—
PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING
NEATLY EXECUTED
On the Most Reasonable [illegible]
AT THE
OREGON FARMER
JOB PRINTING
ESTABLISHMENT.
Being supplied with
RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,
We can turn out [illegible] and
Better WORK
Than any other office in the State.
We import our Materi[illegible]
and that of the
BEST QUALITY
which gives this Establishment
A DECIDED ADVANTAGE
over those who are
Compelled to Buy at Retail prices
in this city.
Remember the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
FRONT STREET,
Over Haas & Co's Boot St[illegible]
Portland, March 8, 1862.

Legal Blanks.
AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST;
PROTESTS,
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts;
ATTACHMENTS " "
GARNISHEES;
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with [illegible]
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court;
SUBPŒNAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with [illegible]
WARRANTY DEEDS,
MORTGAGE DEEDS
The above Blanks can always be found at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets
PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards! Cards!
BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS [illegible] printed at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads
PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Circulars,
HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c, printed at low prices at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Printing
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Union State Convention.

The qualified voters of the State of Oregon who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion—of a vigorous prosecution of war so long as necessary to frustrate the mad schemes of armed traitors—who are opposed to any peace other than the honorable one sure to come when rebels and their sympathizers submit to the constitutionally elected and qualified authorities and legally enacted laws of the Government—who think more of country than of party prejudice and individual preference—who are in favor of supporting the general government in its endeavors to defend the Constitution, execute the laws and preserve the Union and who are willing to unite for the election of a ticket upon such a basis at the coming general election, without reference to former political associations are requested to meet at the places of voting in the [illegible] precincts in the various counties of the State on Saturday the 22d day of March A D 1862 to choose delegates to County Conventions to be held in the respective counties of the State, at the county seats thereof on Saturday the 29th day of March A D 1862 for the purpose of electing delegates to a State Convention to be held at Eugene City Lane county, on Wednesday the 9th day of April 1862 for the purpose of nominating a Union ticket for State Officers and Member of Congress, as follows [illegible] county to Delegates, Josephine 6 Douglas 8 [illegible] Coos 1 Umpqua 2 Lane 8 Benton 5 Linn 10 [illegible] 5 Yamhill, 6, Marion 12 Clackamas 6 Multnomah 8 Washington 4; Columbia 1; Clatsop 1; Tillamook 1; Wasco, 4 [illegible] recommend the holding of precinct and county meetings at the hour of [illegible] o'clock p m, and the meeting of the State Convention at eleven o'clock of the days named

H W CORBETT
E D SHATTUCK,
W C JOHNSON
Republican State Central Committee
SAMUEL HANNA
Ch'n Democratic State Central Committee

A [illegible],
John McCraken,
R J Ladd,
A C R Shaw,
A B Hallock,
James M Lappeus,
G H Williams,
E F Harding
E Williams,
B Simpson,
I R Moores,
A C Daniels,
J W McCully,
Thomas [illegible],
H Zankloskey,
T B Rickey,
Wm Graves,
C N Terry,

D P Thompson,
L F Carter,
C P Crandall,
A F Walling
H J Corsky,
J J Hoffman,
A C Gibbs
W S Ladd,
A M Starr,
S G Reed
H J Geer,
David Powell,
W H Farrar,
Alexander Dodge,
Lucien Heath
Joseph Cox,
R C Geer,
E N Cooke,

H M Thatcher,
David McCully,
L F Pratt,
H Rickey
James Shaw,
Joseph Magone
A I Lovejoy,
J S Rinearson,
R P Boise,
S J McCormick,
H Shaw,
R F Stratton
H M Ellsworth,
B J Pengra,
J M'Dick,
J Wait,
L L Applegate

To the Republicans of Oregon

The undersigned were instructed at the last State Convention to Convene the Republicans of the State at their next meeting at Eugene City

Events that have transpired since the meeting of the last State Convention could not then be foreseen, and issues are now presented to the people paramount to all issues that heretofore divided political parties

While we claim no right to dissolve the Republican organization, nor do we see any cause to recant any political principle heretofore held by us, yet believing that the vital issue now before the people is the preservation or destruction of our institutions, we are unwilling to do anything to divide the Union sentiment in the coming canvass, and therefore have deemed it unwise to call a party convention with a view to the support of a distinctively Republican ticket.

In taking this course, we have been guided by the expressed wishes of Republicans throughout the State, and an honest desire on our part, to avoid any barrier to the hearty support of a Union ticket by the loyal support of the State without regard to former political differences

History verifies the fact that the Fathers of our common country supposed that they had cemented a perpetual Union; they are only traitors who have now attempted to overthrow it; we therefore call upon one and all to the support of the priceless inheritance bequeathed to us by the founders of this Republic He that neglects for any trivial cause at this time to testify his devotion to our country and a government that has made us the most prosperous and favored people on the face of the Globe is not worthy the name of American citizen! We therefore trust to the intelligence and patriotism of the loyal people of the State, to show by unanimity at the coming convention and election, their abhorrence of secession and treason, their love of country, its prosperity and perpetuity

We therefore earnestly recommend to the Republican voters of the State that without regard to party, they should in the coming canvass heartily unite in nominating and supporting a ticket composed of Union men who stand the test embraced in the call which is herewith published.

H W CORBETT
E D SHATTUCK,
W C JOHNSON,
Republican State Central Committee.

[illegible] 1862.

Multnomah Union Convention.

The loyal voters of Multnomah County, who are in favor of electing men to office who are pledged to sustain the Government in its efforts to suppress the rebellion, maintain and enforce the laws by all the means at its command, and are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are invited to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting at one o'clock on Saturday, the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House, in Portland, on Saturday, the 29th day of March, 1862 for the purpose of electing eight delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th of April, 1862. The precincts are entitled, upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows North Portland 10, South Portland, 20, Multnomah, 2; Powells Valley, 3, Willamette, 2; Sandy, 2; St John's, 1, Sauvie's Island

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
ISRAEL MITCHEL
L. H. WAKEFIELD
Republican County Committee

John McCraken,
Thos Frazar,
E J McCormick,
A C Gibbs,
R J Ladd,
A M Starr,

J C Ainsworth,
T Robertson
Levi Anderson
Geo H Williams,
H W Corbett,

Henry Failing,
Wm H Watkins,
J J Hoffman,
A Leland
Alex Dodge

Washington County Union Convention

The Union men of Washington county are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts, at the usual place of voting, at 1 o'clock p m on Saturday the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to represent them in a Union County Convention, to be held at Hillsboro, on Saturday the 29th day of March, 1862 for the purpose of electing delegates to the Union State Convention to be held at Eugene City, April 9th, 1862 Each precinct will be entitled to the following number of delegates Hillsboro 13; Forest Grove, 10 Butte, 4, Centreville, 4 Dairy Creek, 2; Wapatoo, 2, South Tualatin, 2, Beaver Dam, 2, and Cedar Creek, 4

Let no Union man in this hour of his country's trial fail of his duty.

R. WILCOX.
W. O. GIBSON,
W. SIMMONS
Democratic Co Com

T R CORNELIUS
W D HARE
JOHN MARSH
Republican Co Com

W T Barnes,
G H Smith,
Wm A Mills,
George Siglor,
Hyer Jackson,
J L Meek,
H C Raymond,
Geo W. Betts
J B Kellogg,

W R Barrett,
S A Holcomb,
John Rool,
W S Caldwell,
R E Wiley,
A J Smith,
D M Evans,
W C Painter
James McKay,

Ellis W Dixon,
I C Moor
Wm Wilson
W R [illegible]
S S Whitcomb
John Hawkins
Thos H Denny,
John A Taylor
Wm Robinson,

Clackamas Union Convention.

The Union men of Clackamas county who love their country—who are opposed to the dismemberment of our Union for any cause, and upon any terms—who believe in suppressing armed rebellion by force of arms—and who are willing to respond to the call made for a Union State Convention, are requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual places of voting, at one o'clock on Saturday the 22d day of March, 1862, and elect delegates to a Union County Convention, to be held at the Court House in Oregon City, on Saturday, the 29th day of March 1862, for the purpose of electing six delegates to the Union State Convention, to be held in Eugene City on the 9th day of April, 1862, and transacting such other business as the Convention may deem proper The precincts are entitled upon the basis of the popular vote, to delegates as follows Oregon City, 13, Milwaukie 4, Young's 2, Harding's 2 [illegible] water, 2; Rock Creek, 2; Beaver Creek 2; Upper Molalla, 4 Lower Molalla, 3; Marquam's, 3, Lian City 3 Curry 2, Pleasant Valley, 2; Tualatin 1

Let no Union man fail to be present at his precinct meeting.

W C JOHNSON,
WM BARLOW,
W P BURNS
D W CRAIG.

SEPTIMUS HUELAT,
W CHAPMAN,
Democratic Co Committee

Republican Co Committee

E Milwain,
W O Dement,
M Ramsby,
Joseph D Locey,
J S Vinson,
O W Noblett
J W Ingalls,
Alden H Steele,
Charles O Baynton,
F A Collard,

D P Thompson
Abel Mattoon
H W Eddy
F T [illegible]
W W Buck
W A Starkweather,
Owen Wade,
I F Beals,
Arthur Warner
Michael Fuller

Wm Dierlorff
Jas Winston
Henry F Howe
Thos Charman
Wm Whitlock
A L Lovejoy
W P Mulkey
S F Carter,
Geo Abernethy

Table of Distances between Porland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	MILES	YDS
From Portland to Oregon City	13	
Thence to Salem	37	
" " Albany	[illegible]	
" " Corvallis	10	860
" Eugene City	40	24
" " Oakland	57	508
" " Roseburg	17	1580
" " Canyonville	27	71
" " Jacksonville	60	647
" " Yreka	62	149
Total from Portland to Yreka	[illegible]	[illegible]

United States Mails.—Oregon.

Post Office Department
Washington, October 30, 1861

PROPOSALS will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until 10 a m of Monday March 31, 1862, for conveying the mails of the United States for four years, commencing July 1, 1862, and ending June 30, 1866, in the State of Oregon, on the routes and by the schedule of departures and arrivals herein specified

Decisions announced by April 10, 1862

No 15001—From Albany by Peoria Burlington, and Harrisburg to Willamette Forks, 37 miles and back once a week

Leave Albany Thursday at 6 a m
Arrive at Willamette Forks by 6 p m,
Leave Willamette Forks Friday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Albany at 6 p m

No 15003—From Astoria, by Cathlamet Oak Point, and Rainier, to Monticello, 55 miles and back twice a week in steamboats

Leave Astoria Tuesday and Friday at 4 p m,
Arrive at Monticello next days by 8 a m,
Leave Monticello Monday and Thursday at 1 p m
Arrive at Astoria next days by 6 a m

Bids to run by a schedule differing from the foregoing will be considered

No 15003—From Corvallis, by Starr's Point Long Tom Siuslaw Yoncalla and Locust Grove, to Oakland 90 miles and back once a week

Leave Corvallis Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Oakland next day by 6 p m,
Leave Oakland Friday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 6 p m

No 15004—From Jacksonville by Applegate, State Creek, and Kirby to Waldo, 62 miles and back twice a week

Leave Jacksonville on Monday and Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Waldo next days by 12 m,
Leave Waldo Tuesday and Friday at 2 p m
Arrive at Jacksonville next days by 7 p m,

No 15005—From LaFayette, by Dayton Amity Plum Valley, Etna, Dallas, Bridgeport, and Luckemute to Corvallis, 62 miles and back once a week

Leave LaFayette Tuesday at 2 p m,
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 7 p m
Leave Corvallis Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at LaFayette next day by 11 a m

No 15006—From Lafayette by McMinnville, Muddy and Willamina to Grand Ronde, 30 miles and back once a week

Leave LaFayette Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at Grand Ronde by 5 p m,
Leave Grand Ronde Tuesday at 6 a m
Arrive at LaFayette by 5 p m

No 15007—From Oakland by Kellogg's, Elkton and Scottsburgh to Umpqua City, 70 miles and back, once a week

Leave Oakland Saturday at 12 m,
Arrive at Umpqua City Monday by 5 p m,
Leave Umpqua City Wednesday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Oakland next day by 6 p m

No 15008—From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove, and Wapato, to Lafayette, 45 miles and back, once a week.

Leave Portland Monday at 6 a m,
Arrive at LaFayette by 8 p m,
Leave LaFayette Wednesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Portland by 8 p m,
Proposals to run by a slower schedule, to be specified in the bid, will be considered

No 15009—From Portland, by Springville, Souvie's Island, Vancouver, Washington Territory, Fisher's Landing Washougal Cascades and Wood River Oregon to the Dalles, 130 miles and back three times a week, in steamboats

Leave Portland Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 a m,
Arrive at the Dalles next days by 4 p m
Leave the Dalles Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Portland next days by 3 p m
Proposals to commence at Vancouver are invited

No 15010—From Portland Philip Foster's across the Cascade mountains to Old Fort Walla Walla, 460 miles and back, once a month

Leave Portland on the first of each month
Arrive at Old Fort Walla Walla in three weeks,
Leave Old Fort Walla Walla on the 1st of each month;
Arrive at Portland in three weeks
Bids to run only between the 1st of May and 1st of November in each year will be considered

No 15011—From Salem, by Valfontis and Mount Hood, to Lafayette, 21 miles and back, once a week,

Leave Salem Monday at 8 a m,
Arrive at Lafayette by 3 p m,
Leave LaFayette Tuesday at 8 a m,
Arrive at Salem by 3 p m
Bids to go and return the same day will be considered

No 15012—From Salem, by Jefferson, Lebanon, Brownsville, Diamond Hill, Pine, Willamette Forks and Eugene City, to Pleasant Hill 80 miles and back, once a week

Leave Salem Tuesday, at 12 m,
Arrive at Pleasant Hill by 5 p m,
Leave Pleasant Hill Saturday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Salem Tuesday by 10 a m

15013—From Salem, by Eola, Independence, and Monmouth, to Dallas, 22 miles and back, twice a week

Leave Salem Monday and Thursday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Dallas by 7 p m,
Leave Dallas Monday and Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Salem by 12 m,

No 15014—From The Dalles by the Walla Walla road, to Salt Lake City, in Utah Territory, 750 miles and back, once a month

Leave The Dalles on the 1st of each month,
Arrive at Salt Lake City in fifteen days,
Leave Salt Lake City on the 1st of each month,
Arrive at The Dalles in fifteen days

No 15015—From Umpqua City, by Randolph and Empire City, to Port Orford 80 miles and back once a week

Leave Umpqua City Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Port Orford next Saturday by 10 a m;
Leave Port Orford Monday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Umpqua City next Wednesday by 10 a m

Notes.

Proposals must be to carry the mail with "celerity, certainty, and security" using the terms of the law, and they must be guarantied by two responsible persons, certified to as such by a postmaster or judge of a court of record

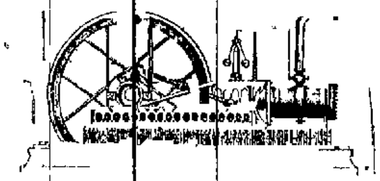
No pay will be made for trips not performed, and for each of such omissions not satisfactorily explained three times the pay of the trip may be deducted For arrivals so far behind time as to break connexion with depending mails, and not sufficiently excused one fourth of the compensation for the trip is subject to forfeiture Fines will be imposed, unless the delinquency be satisfactorily explained, for neglecting to take the mail from or into a post office, for suffering it to be injured destroyed, robbed, or lost, and for refusing after demand, to convey the mail as frequently as the contractor runs or is concerned in running coaches on the route The Postmaster General may annul the contract for violating the post office laws, or disobedience of the instructions of the department He may alter the schedule, and also order an increase of service by allowing thereof a *pro rata* increase on the contract pay He may also curtail or discontinue the service in whole or in part, at *pro rata* decrease of pay allowing one month's extra compensation on the amount of service dispensed with Bids should be addressed to the "Second Assistant Postmaster General" superscribed "Proposals, State of Oregon," and sent by mail

For forms of proposal &c and other information, see advertisement of this date, in pamphlet form, at the principal post offices

Blank proposals will be furnished on application to the Postmasters at Astoria Salem and Portland

M BLAIR,
Postmaster General

8 12t



Portland Foundry
AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST , BET YAMHILL AND MORRISON

HAVING become sole proprietor of this Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from four to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary Also

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, complete,
HAY PRESSES of all sizes
PLANING MACHINES, (Woodworth's Pattern

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Castings, and Wrought Iron Work of every description

All orders executed with dispatch and in workmanlike manner

DAVID MONNASTES

P S —A reduction has been made on all kinds of work at my shop to suit the times and correspond with California prices

1t tf

TUALATIN ACADEMY.

J A TANNER A M Principal
(From Jacksonville Ill)
Miss MARY HODGDON, Assistant
(From Ipswich, Mass)

The Fall Term will commence on the Second Wednesday of September

jy20 61tf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Rev S H MARSH, A M President
Rev H LYMAN, A M Professor of Mathematics

The Collegiate Year commences regularly on the First Wednesday of November

Students presenting themselves at any time after the first of September will receive the desired instruction

J G FRISCH WM REICHE THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

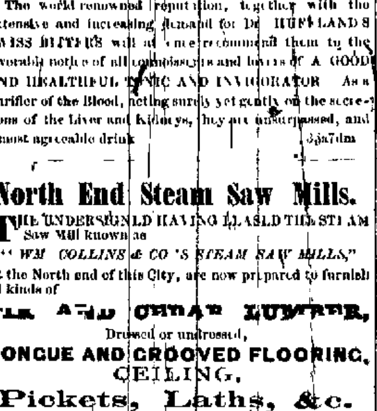
SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium,)



The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink

3ja7dm

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"*WM COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS,*"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	6 00	4 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards marked

oct10tf C A SEARS.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE D. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS

(Successors to D. C. Ingles.)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

☞ Those indebted to us are respectfully requested to come and settle, as we are always ready to accommodate with your cash It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb 4, 1861.

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$850 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st 1862

$300 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose The said Rose is about the medium height, bandy legged light complexion, light curly hair and blue eyes with erect carriage

$50 each will be paid for George Murray James Burns and John McClosson

The above rewards will be given on the arrest and delivery of the prisoners at the county jail

W M STARR
Sheriff of Multnomah Co

Portland March 1st 1862

"THE CENTRAL,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL Proprietor.

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business, with new and tasteful apartments The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city and dispensed in approved style

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known the proprietor deems an elaborate comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house Call around and see him

Portland, Dec 18th, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No 171½ Washington street (Up Stairs,) Near Maguire's Opera House, Opposite

SAN FRANCISCO

L. P FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian Portland; San Joaquin Republican Stockton, National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal, Democratic Age Sonora, Sierra Democrat Downieville, San Andreas Independent Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier Red Bluff Beacon, Mariposa Gazette Yreka Union Trinity Journal, Weaverville, Hydraulic Press N San Juan; Weekly Ledger Jackson, Humboldt Times, Ureka, News Salt Lake; Sonoma [illegible] Journal Petaluma, Napa Reporter, San Jose — Santa Cruz Sentinel San Mateo Gazette Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette San Bernardino Herald, Victoria Gazette, V I Daily Gazette San Francisco Pacific (Weekly) do , Christian Advocate, [illegible] Methodist, do , Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon, Oregon Statesman Salem, Oregon, [illegible], Corvallis, Oregon Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T., Puget Sound Herald Steilacoom, W T Gleaner (Jewish Organ) do [illegible] Union (French Weekly do Hutching's Register, Polynesian Honolulu, S Island, Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S Island; Also advertising in the Atlantic States

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN, Young Ben Franklin, Streaks of Light, Great Expectations, Wine and Water, at

CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being near

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly are called at the Lowest we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
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And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c , &c ,

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J CZAPKAY M D , Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE

Address, DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self Abuse Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures Gleet, Gravel Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, disease of the Lungs, Throat Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits St Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory Loss of Power, General Weakness Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes It matters not from what cause the disease originated however long standing or obstinate the case recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands, who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected —a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution filling the system with mercury which with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries the disease is entailed upon the children who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter ulcers eruptions and other affections of the skin eyes throat and lungs entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave

Self abuse is another formidable enemy to health for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave It destroys the nervous system rapidly wastes away the energies of life causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system disqualifies for marriage, society business and all earthly happiness and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust vigorous health

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory by patients communicating their symptoms by letter

All business correspondence strictly confidential Address DR L J CZAPKAY, Medical Institute Sacramento street below Montgomery opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish three certificates of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who having recovered their former health and impelled by gratitude make known their cases and remedial agent and their statement are authenticated by a Notary Public The demands of society imperiously command their publicity and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted

Certificate—The undersigned desirous of communicating to such as may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of an afflicted passion in youth he proceeded in body and mind unable to perform even the most ordinary avocations of life I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as trifling, to yet attentive I also suffered a weakness of the [illegible] states months of their treatment [illegible] was able to improve [illegible] my symptoms became more alarming, in their [illegible] that my disease being principally confined to the brain and [illegible] would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy, and as a last resort and with but a faint hope, I called upon Dr Czapkay who after examining my case prescribed some medicines which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself immediately under his care and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear and my ideas collected the constant pain in my back and legs and the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement the misanthropy and evil forebodings the self-distrust and want of confidence in others the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night followed by involuntary discharges have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having consulted the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr Czapkay and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice being assured by my own experience that under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected

B F [illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me this seventh day of April A D 1856 Signed

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]

DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—Sir —I have the last of your medicine and do not think I shall want more as I feel very well except that I have not yet got my strength yet but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks you may recollect since I visited you or [illegible] with my constitution, as I thought had entirely [illegible] after the night you would be able to cure [illegible] perfectly but though you might be able to do it. [illegible] the pain in my back and head, and stress of nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything Now that you know what I expected, you can judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery. [illegible] swing tonic and the removal of those sores and blotches on my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire [illegible] of those emissions which you said were principal cause of my sickness I can hardly tell you which is the greatest my joy or my surprise for except not having all my strength I feel as well as any man can feel.

I enclose I send you twenty dollars over your bill [illegible] think myself cheaply cured If you think any body [illegible] benefited you may put this letter in the newspapers. [illegible] I remain gratefully yours

THOMAS HAYDEN

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude

CERTIFICATE —I [illegible] by an honest desire of gratitude I wish to lay before the public a case which does recommendation not only as an act of scientific skill, but of humanity also About two years ago I suddenly, from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible] which, owing to my inability to meet the expense of a thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] agreement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician I was frequently while in pursuit of my business thrown upon the ground without the slightest warning and although incessantly in the agonies I yet [illegible] miserable life and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as [illegible] those who sought to prolong the existence of my misery. While in this state and having previously to my [illegible] tasted the sweets of life I once more was induced to seek the aid of a physician and by recommendation called upon Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my circumstances and my inability to reward him for his services. Dr. Czapkay however at once undertook my case, and the [illegible] I [illegible] was once more restored to perfect health [illegible] to reward him for the boon which I owe to him. [illegible] acknowledge my indebtedness, I [illegible] and all afflicted to make the case public [illegible] in need of medical advice may find a place [illegible] confidence can be placed

[L S] MEYER YABLO[illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco, ss Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. D. [illegible]

[L S] [illegible] GRANT Notary Public

Dr L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco. [illegible] letters and ask no remuneration [illegible] Office hours from 9 a to 9 p m

SPERMATORRHEA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, low spirits weakness of the limbs and back, and spontaneous incapability for labor and study, loss of memory aversion to society, [illegible] timidity self distrust dizziness, [illegible] pains in the side, affection of the [illegible] in face sexual or other infirmities [illegible] with the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] during diseases [illegible] hence the great success.

All consultations by letter or otherwise, free.

Address L J CZAPKAY, M D

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, is considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases through the agency of a reliable party, or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To all the advertiser offers his services assuring all who entrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute them in a manner satisfactorily

All orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference

Those wishing information concerning the [illegible] refer to

WM I COLEMAN & Co San Francisco
J H COGHILL & Co
C LANGLEY Druggist
FIRST PEABODY & Co
DAVI RANKIN
ROSS DEMPSTER & Co
J ANTHONY & Co Union Office Sacramento City

And to the Proprietor of [illegible] *Oregonian*

N B —Orders for Machinery Pianofortes, [illegible] Sewing Machines Watches Jewelry &c , will be [illegible] by competent judges

L P FISHER,
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129 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco